

Appendix A: Research Supporting Trauma-Informed Care



Premise	Supporting Research
<p>Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) programs provide victim-centered, trauma-informed care; such care helps reduce victims' distress.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Campbell, R., Patterson, D., Adams, A.E., Diegel, R., and Coats, S. "A Participatory Evaluation Project to Measure SANE Nursing Practice and Adult Sexual Assault Patients' Psychological Well-Being." <i>Journal of Forensic Nursing</i>, 4 (2008): 19-28. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18387006. • Fehler-Cabral, G., Campbell, R., and Patterson, G. "Adult Sexual Assault Survivors' Experiences with Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANEs)." <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>, 26 (2011): 3618-3639. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21602203. • Campbell, R., Greeson, M.R., and Fehler-Cabral, G. "With Care and Compassion: Adolescent Sexual Assault Victims' Experiences in Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) Programs." <i>Journal of Forensic Nursing</i>, 9 (2013): 68-75. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24158127.
<p>SANE programs that provide victim-centered, trauma-informed care increase cases' progress through the criminal justice system.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Campbell, R., Patterson, D., and Fehler-Cabral, G. "Using Ecological Theory to Evaluate the Effectiveness of an Indigenous Community Intervention: A Study of Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) Programs." <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i>, 46 (2010): 263-276. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20853158. • Campbell, R., Patterson, D., and Bybee, D. "Prosecution of Adult Sexual Assault Cases: A Longitudinal Analysis of the Impact of a Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) Program." <i>Violence Against Women</i>, 18 (2012): 223-244. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22433229.
<p>Victims' empowerment and their level of engagement affects their case's progress through the criminal justice system.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Greeson, M.R., and Campbell, R. "Rape Survivors' Agency Within the Legal and Medical Systems." <i>Psychology of Women Quarterly</i>, 35 (2011): 582-595. http://pwq.sagepub.com/content/35/4/582.
<p>How law enforcement treats victims affects victims' engagement in the criminal justice system.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patterson, D. "The Linkage Between Secondary Victimization by Law Enforcement and Rape Case Outcomes." <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>, 26 (2011a): 328-347. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20237390. • Patterson, D. "The Impact of Detectives' Manner of Questioning on Rape Victims' Disclosure." <i>Violence Against Women</i>, 17 (2011b): 1349-1373. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22240403.